



Panel Discussion
Enabling conditions for scaling-up
Innovation
Research Perspective
International Workshop: Sustainable Rural
Bioenergy solutions in Africa
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Scientist Award

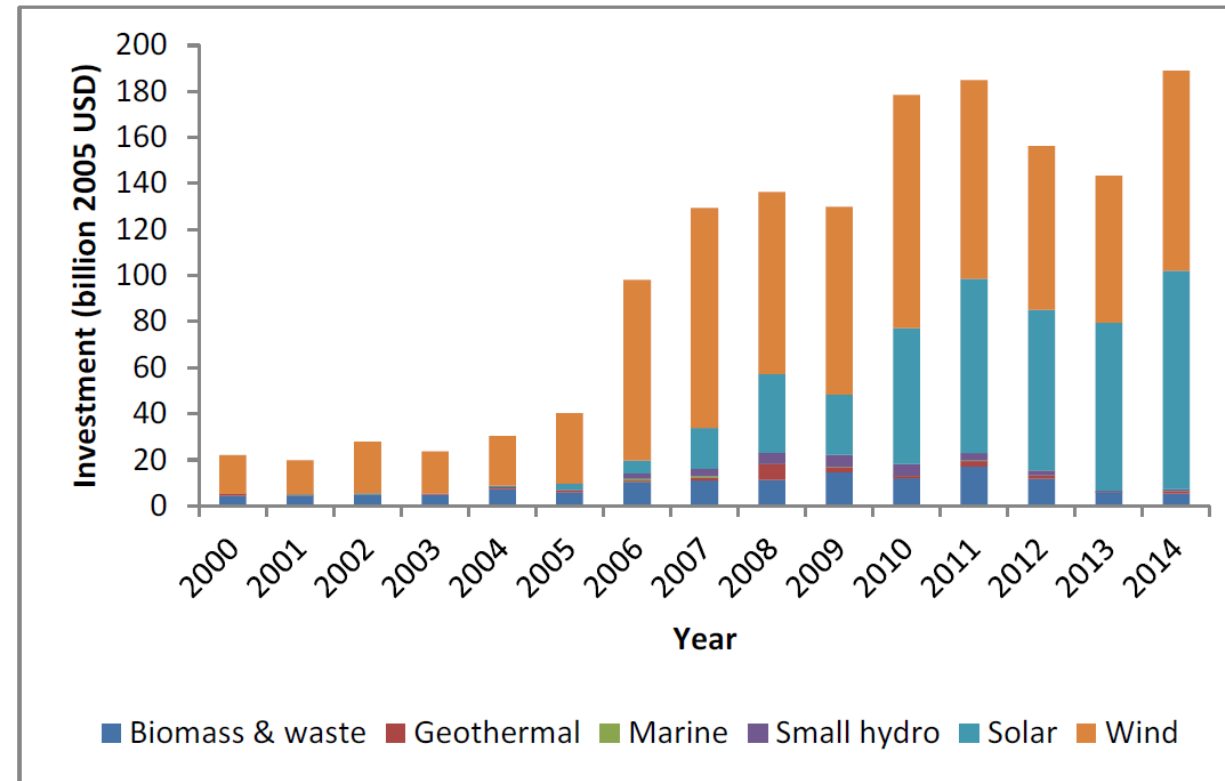


Panel: Enabling conditions for scaling-up innovation

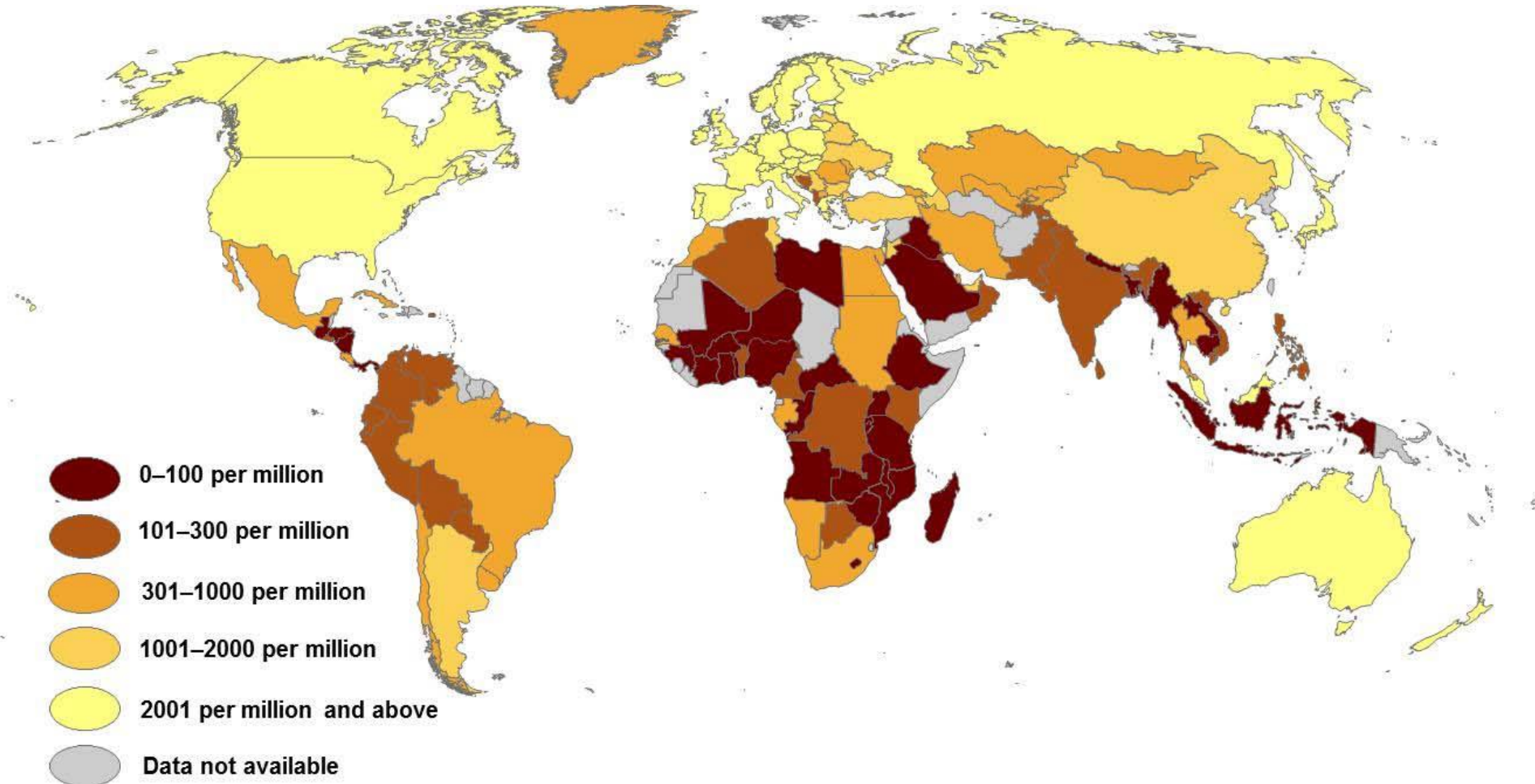
Research perspective for Improving energy access

Innovation in developing countries

Figure 1. Trends in investment flows in renewable-power sources in OECD and G20 countries

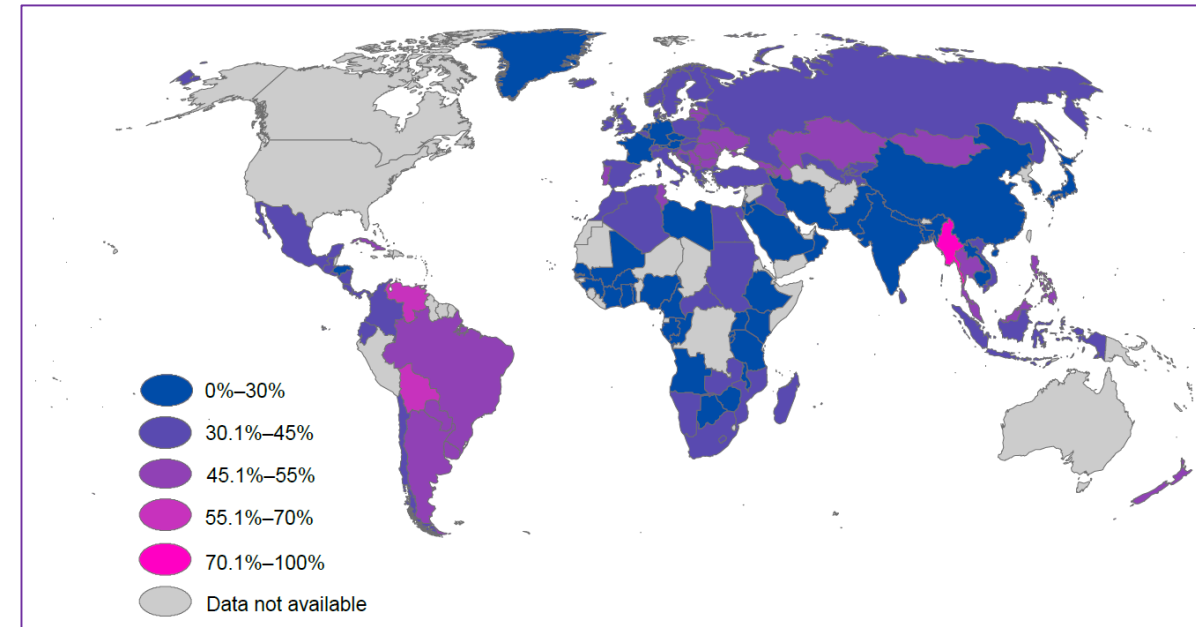
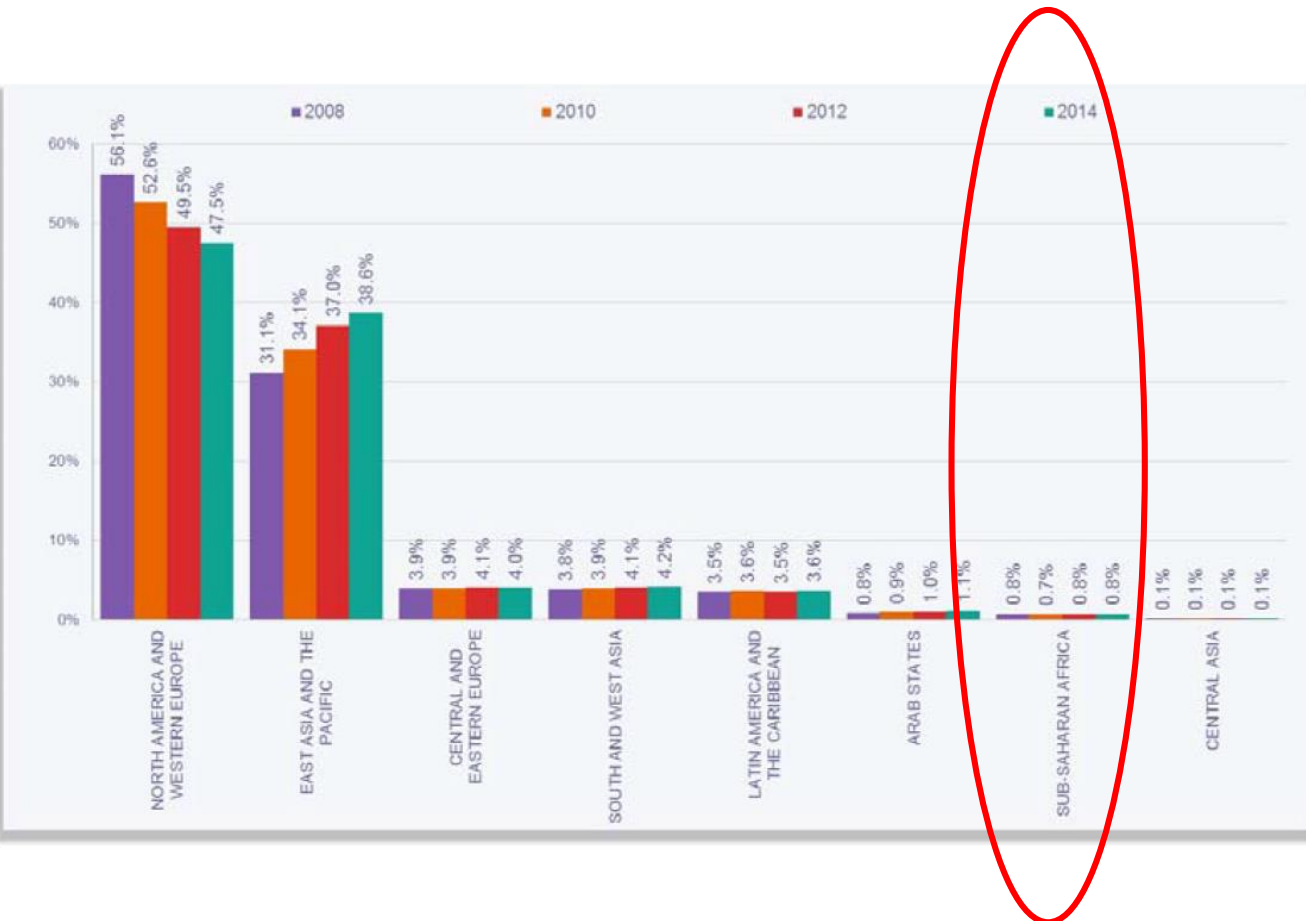


Researchers per million inhabitants, 2014 or latest year available (UNESCO
Institute for Statistics, August 2016)

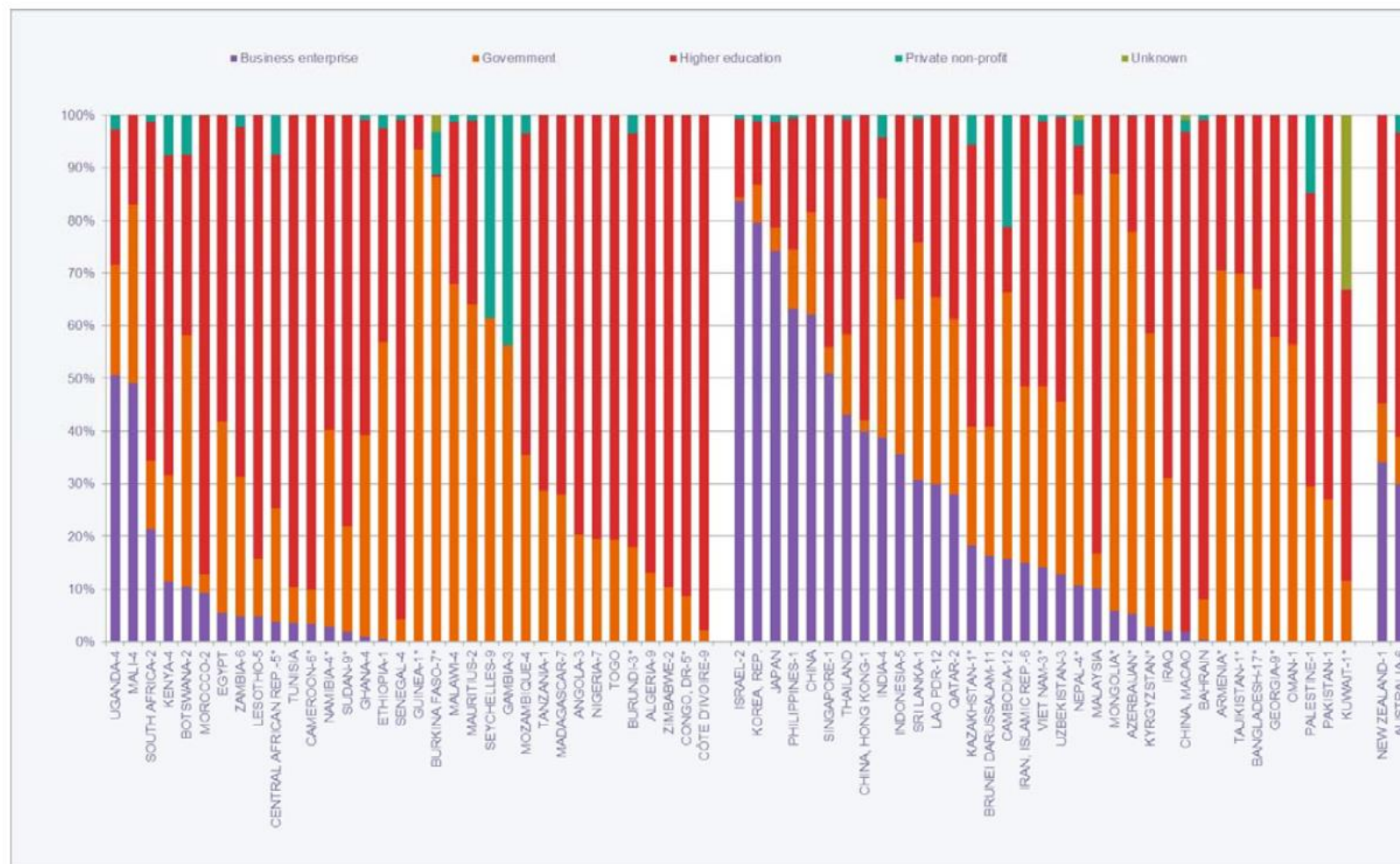


Share of world researchers by principal regions, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2015 (UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates, December 2016).

Women as a share of total researchers, 2013 or latest year (UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates, December 2015).



A breakdown of researchers in Africa, Asia and the Pacific
 Percentage of researchers by sector of employment (FTE), 2014 or latest year
 available (UNESCO Institute for Statistics, August 2016)



Notes: -1 = 2013; -2 = 2012; -3 = 2011; -4 = 2010; -5 = 2009; -6 = 2008; -7 = 2007; -8 = 2006; -9 = 2005; -11 = 2003; -12 = 2002; -17 = 1997.
 * = based on HC data.



Target 9.5 (a, b and c) particularly refers to:
... the enhancement of scientific research, number or researchers and technological capabilities by 2030 and in developing countries with special mention of “...African countries, least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States”

