Bioenergy sustainability assessment tool with GBEP indicators for IRENA Project Navigator

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Bioenergy has various stakeholders
  – Feedstock suppliers, Bioenergy processors, Distributers, Uses, Policymakers etc.
  – They see bioenergy from different points of view

Policymakers have to make a decision to promote bioenergy policies
  – But it is difficult to reflect various opinions of different stakeholders
Collaboration with IRENA and JIRCAS

Out tool

– We have developed a Bioenergy sustainability assessment tool for sustainability of each combination of technologies and feedstocks based on the GBEP sustainability indicators for bioenergy (GSIs)

Combination of Feedstocks and Conversion techs

Assessed by Weights

Sustainability Indicators GSIs

How much score?

Weights

Energy acc.
GHG
Labor int.
Economy
Labor opp.
Our works

• Applications to Ghanaian and Nigerian case
  – Experimental application of the model to estimate weights of each option
  – Modification of the model
    • The original model was modified considering the feasibility and data availability in Ghana and Nigeria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Original</th>
<th>Ghanaian</th>
<th>Nigerian</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Feedstock option</strong></td>
<td>3 types</td>
<td>Not specified</td>
<td>Not specified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Technology option</strong></td>
<td>7 options</td>
<td>4 options</td>
<td>4 options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indicators</strong></td>
<td>13 indicators</td>
<td>4 indicators</td>
<td>6 indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Working period</strong></td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2015-16</td>
<td>2017-18 (on going)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ghanaian case

- Four types of conversion technology which are popular or anticipated in Ghana
  - Power generation (direct combustion)
  - Power generation (gasification)
  - Liquid fuel
  - CHP
- Four indicators selected by IRENA are used our tool
  - Energy access
  - Labor opportunity
  - Economy (Cost)
  - GHG emission
Ghanaian case

– Pairwise comparison by Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP)

• A questionnaire survey for various stakeholders is needed
• Respondents were asked which is more important than another, for instance “energy access” and “cost”
• Respondents could select from nine levels of importance

2. Please select which of these two factors is more important, and how the factor is important than the other.

2-2 Of the two criteria “Energy access” and “Cost”, which is more important with respect to sustainable bioenergy and how much more?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Energy access</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolute</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weak</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equal</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Weak</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absolute</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ghanaian case

- Survey was conducted in winter 2015-16
- Questionnaires were delivered to various stakeholders of bioenergy in Ghana (65 in total)
  - national/local policymakers
  - plant owners
  - feedstock producers
  - financial sectors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ecological zone</th>
<th>Brief characteristic and major commodity</th>
<th>Potential bioenergy feedstock</th>
<th>Representative town</th>
<th>Approximate number of interviewees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coastal Savannah</td>
<td>Fishing, coastal</td>
<td>Maize stover</td>
<td>Accra</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rainforest</td>
<td>Forest, plantations, Cocoa</td>
<td>Timber waste, cassava peels, maize stover, oil palm waste</td>
<td>Takoradi</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deciduous forest</td>
<td>Forest, plantations, Cocoa</td>
<td>Timber waste, cassava peels, maize stover, oil palm waste</td>
<td>Kumasi</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transitional zone</td>
<td>Cocoa, cassava</td>
<td>Cassava peels, maize stover,</td>
<td>Sunyani</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea Savannah</td>
<td>Maize, Sorghum, Millet, Groundnut, Cowpea</td>
<td>Sorghum straw, millet straw, maize stover</td>
<td>Tamale</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>65</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Liquid fuel has the largest weight among four technology options

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>EA</th>
<th>LO</th>
<th>ECO</th>
<th>GHG</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PGD</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PGG</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>0.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LF</td>
<td>0.29</td>
<td>0.35</td>
<td>0.35</td>
<td>0.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHP</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Advantages:**
  - Reflect the opinions of various stakeholders
  - Simple and easy to calculate

- **Limitations:**
  - As the number of indicators and tech options increase, more comparisons should be made that make questionnaires more complicated and burden for respondents
Nigerian case

• Four types of conversion technology which are popular or anticipated there
  – Bioethanol
  – Biogas
  – Improved cook stove
  – CHP

• Six indicators selected from GSIs by local consultants
  – Water use and efficiency
  – Land use and the change
  – Price and supply of food
  – Jobs
  – Productivity
  – Infrastructure and logistics
Nigerian case

– Absolute valuation of contribution to sustainability

  • Respondents were asked how much, for instance, bioethanol significantly contributes to water use efficiency

  5-1 From your point of view, how much significantly Bioethanol (BIE) will contribute to water use and efficiency (WU) of the bioenergy sustainability indicator?

– Survey is currently underway, and results and the analysis will be obtained by March
Can be a tool to ensure stakeholders’ priority on sustainability for IRENA Project Navigator

• Our tool
  – Can quantitatively assess the sustainability of bioenergy options
  – Can reflect what various stakeholders think of each criteria of sustainability as weights of the indicators
  – Can be incorporated into the IRENA Project Navigator
IRENA Project Navigator

- IRENA’s Project Navigator is a comprehensive platform giving project developers the tools – at no cost – to create robust, bankable renewable energy project proposals, thus accelerating the deployment of renewable energy worldwide.

Find us at [www.irena.org/navigator](http://www.irena.org/navigator)
Further studies

• Developing a new tools
  – A method to directly reflect opinions of stakeholders
Thank you very much for your attention!

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