## Data Set Number 207: 3 arc second (90 meter) Digitial Elevation Model from Shuttle Radar Topography Mission (SRTM) for Path192 Row 052

Identification Information:

Citation:

Citation Information:

Originator: USGS National Center for Earth Resources Observation & Science (EROS)

Publication Date: 19950101

Title: Georeference Corona Image of the Fakara (Niger, 1995) Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: remote-sensing image Publication Information:

Publication\_Place: Sioux Falls, South Dakota, USA
Publisher: USGS National Center for Earth Resources Observation
& Science (EROS)

Online Linkage: \\ENGE-

FROUFROU\F\metadata\_fakara\Corrona\corona\_fakara\_ds1018\_52.tif Description:

Abstract: On February 24, 1995, President Clinton signed an Executive  $\,$ 

Order, directing the declassification of intelligence imagery acquired by the first generation of United States photo-reconnaissance satellites, including the systems code-named CORONA, ARGON, and LANYARD. More than 860,000 images of Earth's surface, collected between 1960 and 1972, were declassified with the issuance of this Executive Order. The National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) was given the responsibility for the original film and provide access to a duplicate copy for public viewing of the film. The USGS was also provided a dupe copy to support science products. Both NARA and the USGS provide access and product support for Declass-1 collection.

Online requests for these data can be placed via the Earth Explorer interactive query system.

Image was scanned at Agrhymet and georeferenced by D. Bakary and B.  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Gerard}}$ 

Purpose: Use in this context to estimate landuse pattern in 1965
The Declassified Image collection was driven, in part, by
the need to confirm purported developments in then-Soviet
strategic missile capabilities. The images also were used
to produce maps and charts for the Department of Defense
and for other Federal Government mapping programs. The
CORONA system provided a cost effective method to map the
earth from space with stereo-optical images. CORONA
demonstrated that the ability to adapt rapidly to a
changing world is critical to the success of U.S.
intelligence. This need to adapt grows even more acute as
the pace of technological advancement increases. Data
provided by CORONA offers beneficial information for
environmentalists, scientists, scholars, and historians.

 ${\tt Supplemental\_Information:}\ {\tt In\ addition\ to\ the\ images,\ documents\ and\ reports}$ 

(collateral information) are available, pertaining to frame ephemeris data, orbital ephemeris data, and mission performance. Document availability varies by mission;

documentation was not produced for unsuccessful missions.

Corner coordinate data is a critical component of the index information. Accuracy in locating corner coordinates varies according to how coordinates were derived and according to the accuracy of information used for the derivation. As a general rule, metadata corner points have errors less than 10 miles from their actual ground positions for the CORONA and LANYARD systems, and less than 50 miles for the ARGON system. After a search of the metadata, the user should inspect the browse image and its immediate neighbors in the image series for the point of interest before placing an order. For example, each CORONA image is about 10 miles wide and looking at three consecutive images in a series will compensate for 10 mile errors in cornerpoint locations. Also, the use of browse imagery allows the user to review a reduced resolution image to determine whether or not a specific site is contained in the selected frame. Check the following links for further information:

```
Declassified Satellite Imagery - 1 Fact Sheet
Time_Period_of_Content:
  Time Period Information:
    Single Date/Time:
      Calendar Date: 19650329
  Currentness Reference: ground condition
Status:
  Progress: Complete
 Maintenance and Update Frequency: None planned
Spatial Domain:
 Bounding Coordinates:
    West Bounding Coordinate: 2.292472
    East_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.921116
   North Bounding Coordinate: 13.614442
    South Bounding Coordinate: 13.321138
Keywords:
  Theme:
   Theme Keyword Thesaurus: None
    Theme Keyword: DECLASSIFIED
    Theme Keyword: PANORAMIC CAMERA
    Theme Keyword: PHOTOGRAPHY
    Theme Keyword: ARGON
    Theme Keyword: ENVIRONMENTAL
    Theme Keyword: LANYARD
    Theme Keyword: USGS
    Theme Keyword: SATELLITE
    Theme Keyword: EDC
    Theme_Keyword: EROS
    Theme Keyword: PHOTOGRAPHS
    Theme Keyword: CARTOGRAPHIC CAMERA
    Theme Keyword: PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE
    Theme Keyword: Visible Imagery
    Theme Keyword: Infrared Imagery
    Theme Keyword: CORONA
    Theme Keyword: IMAGERY
    Theme Keyword: Wavelengths
```

```
Place:
      Place Keyword Thesaurus: None
      Place Keyword: FAKARA
      Place Keyword: NIGER
      Place Keyword: SAHEL
      Place Keyword: WEST AFRICA
      Place Keyword: AFRICA
    Temporal:
      Temporal Keyword Thesaurus: None
      Temporal Keyword: 1995
  Access Constraints: None
  Use Constraints: None
  Point of Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Organization:
  Browse Graphic:
    Browse Graphic File Type: JPEG
  Security_Information:
    Security Classification System: none
    Security_Classification: Unclassified
    Security_Handling_Description: none
  Native_Data_Set_Environment: Microsoft Windows XP Version 5.1 (Build
2600) Service Pack 2; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.2.0.1324
Data_Quality_Information:
  Logical Consistency Report: Not available
  Completeness Report:
    These images were retrieved under rigid quality control and
    product specifications.
 Lineage:
    Source Information:
      Source Citation:
        Citation Information:
          Originator: U.S. Geological Survey
          Publication Date: 19650329
          Title: DECLASSIFIED SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY: DS1018-1059DA051
          Geospatial Data Presentation Form: Remote-sensing image
          Publication Information:
            Publication Place: Sioux Falls, South Dakota, USA
            Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey
          Online Linkage: http://earthexplorer.usgs.gov
      Source Time Period of Content:
        Source Currentness Reference: ground condition
      Source Citation Abbreviation: Declass-1
    Process Step:
      Process Description: This image collection was produced under
strict
        military guidelines and initally used to produce maps
        and charts, providing stereo-optical coverage of
        selected areas, for the U.S. Department of Defense.
      Process Date: Unknown
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Film scanned at Agrhymet and image
georeferenced. Further rubbersheeting was performed using
orthorectified pan-sharpened Spot 5 image
    Process Step:
```

```
Process Description: Metadata imported from USGS web site and
edited
      Process Contact:
        Contact Information:
         Contact Person Primary:
            Contact Person: Bruno Gerard
            Contact Organization: ICRISAT
  Cloud Cover: 40
Spatial Data Organization Information:
  Direct Spatial Reference Method: Raster
  Raster Object Information:
    Raster Object Type: Pixel
    Row Count: 8236
    Column Count: 17321
    Vertical Count: 1
Spatial Reference Information:
  Horizontal Coordinate System Definition:
    Planar:
      Grid Coordinate System:
        Grid Coordinate System Name: Universal Transverse Mercator
        Universal Transverse Mercator:
          UTM_Zone_Number: 31
          Transverse Mercator:
            Scale_Factor_at_Central_Meridian: 0.999600
            Longitude_of_Central_Meridian: 3.000000
            Latitude of Projection Origin: 0.000000
            False Easting: 500000.000000
            False Northing: 0.000000
      Planar Coordinate Information:
        Planar Coordinate Encoding Method: row and column
        Coordinate Representation:
          Abscissa Resolution: 3.925354
          Ordinate Resolution: 3.925354
        Planar_Distance_Units: meters
    Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal Datum Name: D WGS 1984
      Ellipsoid Name: WGS 1984
      Semi-major Axis: 6378137.000000
      Denominator of Flattening Ratio: 298.257224
Distribution Information:
  Distributor:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact Organization: USGS National Center for Earth Resources
Observation & Science (EROS)
        Contact Person: Service Coordinator
      Contact Position: Service Coordinator
      Contact Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: Customer Services, USGS National Center for Earth
Resources Observation & Science (EROS)
        City: Sioux Falls
        State or Province: SD
        Postal Code: 57198-0001
        Country: USA
      Contact Voice Telephone: +001 605-594-6151 or U.S. toll free: 1-
800-252-4547
```

```
Contact Facsimile Telephone: +001 605-594-6589
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: custserv@usgs.gov
      Hours of Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT
      Contact Instructions: Online Ordering: Once you have selected the
image of your choice online via the EarthExplorer system at
<http://earthexplorer.usgs.gov> , Contact Customer Services at the USGS
National Center for Earth Resources Observation & Science (EROS)
<http://e
 Resource Description: Georeference Corona Image of the Fakara (Niger,
  Distribution Liability: Although these data have been processed
successfully on a computer system at the USGS, no warranty expressed or
implied is made by the USGS regarding the use of the data on any other
system, nor does the act of distribution constitute any such warran
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
        Transfer Size: 0.000
    Fees: Product media formats, pricing and shipping information are
available at: <http://edcsns17.cr.usgs.gov/helpdocs/prices.html>
    Ordering Instructions: Online Ordering: Once you have selected the
image of your choice via the EarthExplorer system at
\verb|\display| < \texttt{http://earthexplorer.usgs.gov}| \ \textbf{,} \ \texttt{Contact Customer Services at the USGS}| \\
National Center for Earth Resources Observation
    Turnaround: Delivery Times
  Custom Order Process: You may also order directly from this site.
  Technical Prerequisites: Adequate computer capability is the only
technical prerequisite for viewing data in digital form.
Metadata Reference Information:
  Metadata_Date: 20070207
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact Organization: USGS National Center for Earth Resources
Observation & Science (EROS)
      Contact Position: Archive Management
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: Archive Management, USGS National Center for Earth
Resources Observation & Science (EROS)
        City: Sioux Falls
        State or Province: SD
        Postal Code: 57198-0001
        Country: USA
      Contact Voice Telephone: +001 605-594-6594 or U.S. toll free: 1-
800-252-4547
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: +001 605-594-6953
      Contact_Electronic_Mail Address: meta@usgs.gov
  Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT
Metadata_Standard_Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
  Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
  Metadata Time Convention: local time
  Metadata Access Constraints: None
  Metadata Use Constraints: None
 Metadata Security_Information:
    Metadata Security Classification System: None
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Metadata\_Security\_Classification: Declassified Metadata\_Security\_Handling\_Description: None

Metadata\_Extensions:
Online\_Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
Profile\_Name: ESRI Metadata Profile