

Data Set Number 178: Land use in the Fakara in the year 1992

Identification_Information:

Citation:

Citation_Information:

Originator: ILRI

Publication_Date: Unpublished Material

Title: Land use in the Fakara in the year 1992

Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: vector digital data

Description:

Abstract: This GIS layer, given land use in 1992 is derived from 1:200000? aerial photographs to contribute to the spatial budgeting and modelling work accomplished by ILRI from 1994. Since 2000, land use has been updated and used by ICRISAT under a range of special research project (DGCD Decision Support, DMP, Agrhymet Climate Change)

Purpose: Production of continuous coverage from discontinuous aerial coverage to produce clear readable maps of different spatial scales necessary for unit-referenced data collection to act as a base map for multitemporal overlaying of historical (1950, 1965, 1975) and recent (1994, 1995, 1996, 2002, 2004) land use cover

Time_Period_of_Content:

Time_Period_Information:

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 1992

Currentness_Reference: ground condition

Status:

Progress: Complete

Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: None planned

Spatial_Domain:

Bounding_Coordinates:

West_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.555843

East_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.882185

North_Bounding_Coordinate: 13.596163

South_Bounding_Coordinate: 13.334754

Keywords:

Theme:

Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: none

Theme_Keyword: Land use

Place:

Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: none

Place_Keyword: Fakara

Place_Keyword: Niger

Place_Keyword: West Africa

Place_Keyword: Sahel

Temporal:

Temporal_Keyword_Thesaurus: none

Temporal_Keyword: 1992

Access_Constraints: Request to be made to ILRI

Use_Constraints: Cite when used

Data_Set_Credit: Pierre Hiernaux and Matthieu Turner

Security_Information:

Security_Classification: Restricted

Security_Handling_Description: Can only be used with specific authorization of ILRI

Native_Data_Set_Environment: Microsoft Windows XP Version 5.1 (Build 2600) Service Pack 2; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.2.0.1324

Cross_Reference:

Citation_Information:

Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: document

Data_Quality_Information:

Lineage:

Process_Step:

Process_Description:

1) Photos interpretations was performed stereoscopically by Pierre Hiernaux. To facilitate the completion of the work, alternating photos were used in the interpretation, rather than using the central portion of each photo, usually done to reduce parallax-related distortion.

2) Ground-control Points

In order to geometrically correct individual map files prior to merging, GPS readings were taken in at least ten locations within the area covered by each aerial photo (exception being photo 273 where ground-control points were not taken). Points were at locations identifiable on the aerial photo interpretations as well as on the ground. These points most commonly were at intersections of line features of the aerial interpretations including paths, livestock paths, field boundary hedges, wadis but also at well-defined point features such as isolated trees, and wells. Every attempt was made for points to be as evenly distributed across the photo area as possible. At least 150 GPS readings were taken at each point using a Trimble Pathfinder Basic Plus GPS Receiver. GPS data for ground-control points were collected on the following dates: 21/3/94, 24/3/94, 05/4/94, 29/7/94, 5/8/94, 16/8/94, 17/8/94, 5/9/94, 13/9/94, 27/9/94, and 28/9/94.

3) Each acetate overleaf was digitized using ATLAS-GIS for DOS software with the assistance of Moussa Mahamane and Aboubacar Maman. The land-use interpretations were digitized into separate files with the feature types of each assigned to separate layers. The land-use files were merged together using the above-mentioned corner points as common reference points.

4) In 2000 Atlas GIS layer was converted to ESRI shape file in ArcView 3 by Bruno Gerard

5) In 2006, proper projection was added to the shape file using 'define projection' in the ArcToolbox (ArcMap 9.1)

Process_Date: Unknown

Spatial_Data_Organization_Information:

Direct_Spatial_Reference_Method: Vector

Point_and_Vector_Object_Information:

SDTS_Terms_Description:

SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: G-polygon

Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 2359

Spatial_Reference_Information:

Horizontal_Coordinate_System_Definition:

Planar:

Grid_Coordinate_System:

Grid_Coordinate_System_Name: Universal Transverse Mercator

Universal_Transverse_Mercator:

UTM_Zone_Number: 31

Transverse_Mercator:

Scale_Factor_at_Central_Meridian: 0.999600

Longitude_of_Central_Meridian: 3.000000

Latitude_of_Projection_Origin: 0.000000
 False_Easting: 500000.000000
 False_Northing: 0.000000
 Planar_Coordinate_Information:
 Planar_Coordinate_Encoding_Method: coordinate pair
 Coordinate_Representation:
 Abscissa_Resolution: 0.000000
 Ordinate_Resolution: 0.000000
 Planar_Distance_Units: meters
 Geodetic_Model:
 Horizontal_Datum_Name: D_WGS_1984
 Ellipsoid_Name: WGS_1984
 Semi-major_Axis: 6378137.000000
 Denominator_of_Flattening_Ratio: 298.257224
 Entity_and_Attribute_Information:
 Detailed_Description:
 Entity_Type:
 Entity_Type_Label: lu92
 Entity_Type_Definition: Land use in 1950
 Attribute:
 Attribute_Label: FID
 Attribute_Definition: Internal feature number.
 Attribute_Definition_Source: ESRI
 Attribute_Domain_Values:
 Unrepresentable_Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that
 are automatically generated.
 Attribute:
 Attribute_Label: Shape
 Attribute_Definition: Feature geometry.
 Attribute_Definition_Source: ESRI
 Attribute_Domain_Values:
 Unrepresentable_Domain: Coordinates defining the features.
 Attribute:
 Attribute_Label: LU92
 Attribute_Definition: Land use in 1992
 Attribute_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux
 Attribute_Domain_Values:
 Enumerated_Domain:
 Enumerated_Domain_Value: C
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition: Cropped field
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux
 Enumerated_Domain:
 Enumerated_Domain_Value: CV
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition: Manure field
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux
 Enumerated_Domain:
 Enumerated_Domain_Value: F
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition: Friche (uncropped land)
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux
 Enumerated_Domain:
 Enumerated_Domain_Value: J
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition: Fallow field
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux
 Enumerated_Domain:
 Enumerated_Domain_Value: S
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition: Plateau
 Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux

Enumerated_Domain:
Enumerated_Domain_Value: VL
Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition: Village
Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source: Pierre Hiernaux

Distribution_Information:
Distributor:
Contact_Information:
Contact_Organization_Primary:
Contact_Organization: ICRISAT - ILRI
Contact_Address:
Address_Type: mailing and physical address
Address: BP: 12404
City: Niamey
Country: Niger
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +22720722626
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +22720734329
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: icrisatsc@cgiar.org

Resource_Description: Land use in the Fakara in the year 1992

Standard_Order_Process:
Digital_Form:
Digital_Transfer_Information:
Transfer_Size: 1.251

Metadata_Reference_Information:
Metadata_Contact:
Contact_Information:
Contact_Organization_Primary:
Contact_Organization: ICRISAT
Contact_Person: AMADOU M.Laouali
Contact_Address:
Address_Type: mailing and physical address
City: Niamey
Country: Niger
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +22720722626
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +22720734329
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: a.m.laouali@cgiar.org
Contact_Instructions: Prefer mailing contact

Metadata_Standard_Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
Metadata_Time_Convention: local time
Metadata_Extensions:
Online_Linkage: <http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html>
Profile_Name: ESRI Metadata Profile