Data Set Number 173: Transhumance and corralling by sedentary Fulani: Fakara,

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Niger 2004-2005-2006
Identification Information:
  Citation:
    Citation Information:
      Originator: Hitoshi Shinjo
      Originator: Keiichi Hayashi
      Publication Date: Unpublished material
      Title: Transhumance and corralling by sedentary Fulani: Fakara,
Niger 2004-2005-2006
      Edition: 1
      Geospatial Data Presentation Form: tabular digital data
      Online Linkage: \\Isc-
svr01\GeoNetwork\fakaradatabase\h.shinjo\transhumance and corralling by
sedentary fulani\Transhumance and corralling by sedentary Fulani\2.dbf
  Description:
    Abstract: Thirty six Fulani housholds settling in Fakara region
were interviewed on transhumance, corralling, number of livestock, land
tenure, etc. These housholds were selected to represent the whole
households in this region in terms of number of livestock and millet
yield. The interview was carried out for several times since November
2004. It was found that transhumance was essential for the Fulani in
Kodey and Thigo Tegui, where most land was cropped, while the Fulani in
Banizoumbou did not transhumance. Three quarters of the households
interviewed did not corral at the field of the Zarma farmers. This
observations strongly suggest that the Zarma farmer should seek for
another option to maintain or improve soil fertility.
    Purpose: To understand the actual situation of corralling in the
Fakara region to suggest realistic option for soil fertility
improvement.
  Time_Period_of_Content:
    Time Period Information:
      Multiple_Dates/Times:
        Single Date/Time:
          Calendar Date: November 2004
        Single Date/Time:
          Calendar Date: May 2005
        Single Date/Time:
          Calendar Date: May 2006
    Currentness Reference: ground condition
  Status:
```

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G-Ring_Latitude: 13.37954
          G-Ring Longitude: 2.84407
        G-Ring Point:
          G-Ring Latitude: 13.50950
          G-Ring Longitude: 2.77607
  Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme Keyword Thesaurus: None
      Theme_Keyword: Fulani
      Theme Keyword: household
      Theme Keyword: corralling
      Theme Keyword: transhumance
      Place Keyword Thesaurus: None
      Place Keyword: Niger
      Place Keyword: Fakara
      Place Keyword: Kodey
      Place Keyword: Tchigo Tegui
      Place_Keyword: Katanga
      Place Keyword: Banizoumbou
    Temporal:
      Temporal_Keyword_Thesaurus: none
      Temporal_Keyword: 2004
      Temporal_Keyword: 2005
      Temporal_Keyword: 2006
  Access Constraints: Within project of JIRCAS/ICRISAT
  Use Constraints: Not allowed
  Point of Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact_Organization: KYOTO UNIV
        Contact Person: HITOSHI SHINJO
      Contact Position: Assistant professor
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical
        City: KYOTO
        Country: JAPAN
      Contact Voice Telephone: +81757536101
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: shinhit@kais.kyoto-u.ac.jp
      Hours of Service: 9:00-17:00(UTC+9)
  Data Set Credit: K. Hayashi, Amadou Sodja, ICRISAT, JIRCAS
  Security Information:
    Security Classification: Restricted
 Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Excel; dBASE; ESRI ArcCatalog
9.0.0.535
Data Quality Information:
 Attribute Accuracy:
    Attribute Accuracy Report:
      Interview was made by Mr Amadou Sodja, JIRCAS technical assistant
and H. Shinjo.
     Mr Sodja translated my question in French into Fulani and the
answer of Fulani back into French. Translation may lose some nuance.
  Lineage:
    Source Information:
      Source Citation:
        Citation Information:
          Originator: Pierre Hiernaux
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Originator: Augustine Ayatunde
          Publication Date: Unknown
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Interview to Fulani households in three
villages of Fakara area and input the data into speadsheet of Excel and
processed them by Excel
Spatial Data Organization Information:
  Direct Spatial Reference Method: Point
  Point and Vector Object Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS Point and Vector Object Type: Area point
Entity and Attribute Information:
  Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
     Entity Type Label: Transhumance and corralling by sedentary
Fulaniv2
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: OID
      Attribute_Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable_Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that
are automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C1
      Attribute Definition: Date
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C2
      Attribute Definition: Name of village
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C3
     Attribute Definition: Code of Household
     Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: C4
     Attribute Definition: Lacation of houses
     Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C5
     Attribute Definition: Location of houses
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: C6
      Attribute Definition: Grazing area
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C7
      Attribute Definition: Corralling
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C8
      Attribute Definition: Supplementation
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: C9
```

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Attribute Definition: Crops
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
  Attribute Label: C10
  Attribute Definition: Note
  Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C11
 Attribute Definition: Thranshumance in 2004
 Attribute_Definition_Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C12
 Attribute Definition: Contract corrall between 04-05
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
 Attribute Label: C13
 Attribute Definition: Contracted Cows between 04-05
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C14
 Attribute Definition: Owned Cows
 Attribute_Definition_Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute_Label: C15
  Attribute_Definition: Contracted Cows
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
  Attribute Label: C16
 Attribute Definition: Entrusted Cows
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C17
 Attribute Definition: Owned Small Ruminants
 Attribute_Definition_Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C18
 Attribute Definition: Contracted Small Ruminants
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
 Attribute Label: C19
 Attribute Definition: Entrusted Small Ruminants
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C20
 Attribute Definition: Transhumance in 2005
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C21
  Attribute_Definition: Contract corrall between 05-06
  Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
 Attribute Label: C22
  Attribute Definition: Contracted cows between 05-06
 Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
Attribute:
  Attribute Label: C23
  Attribute Definition: Owned Cows
```

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Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C24
      Attribute Definition: Contracted Cows
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C25
      Attribute Definition: Entrusted Cows
     Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: C26
      Attribute Definition: Owned Sheep
     Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: C27
      Attribute Definition: Contracted Sheep
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C28
      Attribute Definition: Entrusted Sheep
     Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
   Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C29
      Attribute_Definition: Owned Goat
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C30
      Attribute Definition: Contracted Goat
      Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: C31
      Attribute Definition: Entrusted Goat
     Attribute Definition Source: Hitoshi Shinjo
  Overview Description:
    Entity and Attribute Overview:
      The data set summarize the transhumance, corralling, number of
livestock and land tenure of Fulani housholds settling in Fakara region
in 2004, 2005 and 2006. three villages of Fakara was concerned:
Banizoumbou, Tigo Tegui and Kodey. The variables collected are
structured as follow:
      - Date: the date of interview
      - Terre: name of village
      - code
      - Location of houses (geographic position): UTM X and UTM Y
      - Grazing area
      - Corralling
      - Supplementation
      - Crop cultivated
      - transhumance system
      - types of land tenure
Distribution Information:
  Distributor:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact Organization: JIRCAS
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical
```

```
Address: Japan International Research Center for Agricultural
Sciences (JIRCAS)
       City: Ohwashi, Tsukuba, Ibaraki
        Postal Code: 305 8686
       Country: JAPAN
      Contact Voice Telephone: +81 29 838 6330
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: +81 29 838 6316
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: head@ml.affrc.go.jp
  Resource Description: Transhumance and corralling by sedentary Fulani
  Standard_Order_Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
       Transfer Size: 0.039
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20070117
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact_Organization: ICRISATSC
        Contact Person: AMADOU M.Laouali
      Contact Position: Consultant
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: BP: 12404
       City: Niamey
        Country: Niger
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 0022720722626
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: a.m.laouali@cgiar.org
      Hours of Service: 8h00am - 16h00pm z+1
      Contact Instructions: prefer to be contact by email
 Metadata_Standard_Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata Time Convention: local time
 Metadata Access Constraints: Not define for instance
 Metadata Security Information:
   Metadata Security Classification: Unclassified
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
```