## Data Set Number 162: Soil Color of Indigenous Knowledge Soil in Fakara/Niger 2002-2003

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Identification Information:
  Citation:
    Citation Information:
      Originator: Keiichi Hayashi
      Publication_Date: 2005
      Title: Soil Color of Indigenous Knowledge Soil in Fakara/Niger
2002-2003
      Geospatial Data Presentation Form: tabular digital data
      Series Information:
        Series Name: JAICAF Expert Bulletin (in Japanese)
        Issue Identification: 25 (6): 12-26
      Publication Information:
        Publication Place: Japan
        Publisher: JAICAF
      Online Linkage: \\Isc-
svr01\GeoNetwork\fakaradatabase\h.keiishi\soil color of indigenous
knowledge soil in fakara\Soil Color of Indigenous Knowledge Soil in
Fakara.dbf
  Description:
    Abstract:
      The objective of this study was to evaluate indigenous knowledge
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on soil and land In field surveys on indigenous knowledge (IK), different land based classifications are found, especially when fallow systems are concerned. Soil classifications, which are normally based on texture and colour, can differ from these land based classes. The farmers in this survey identified each land based class on years of cultivation after fallow. For instance, there was ?farey-zeno?, meaning fallow land and ?sakara?, ?lali-banda?, ?kwari-kwari?, noted as lands of first year, 2nd year, and 3rd year of cultivation, respectively. ?kwari-zeno? means a field that has been cultivated for 4 or more years. The most common soil type in the study area was a sandy soil called ?labu-tjirey?, meaning redish sandy soil.

Soil analysis showed a fertility reduction with the number of years of cultivation after fallow. Total nitrogen in kwari-zeno soils was 152 mg/kg, which was 33 mg/kg lower than that of sakara soils. Therefore, soil fertility restoration in a fallow system is quite important for sustainable agricultural production. As to fertility level of fallow land, a short fallow of 2 years showed lower fertility levels than a 4 years fallow. However, these latter soils are still less fertile than sakara soils, which are ?first year fields? that have been under fallow for more than 4 years. This indicates that soil fertility can not be restored sufficiently through a short time fallow system of less then 4 years.

Purpose: To obtain quantitative information of indigenous knowledge on soil fertility and soil fertility management practice

```
Time Period of Content:
  Time Period Information:
    Multiple Dates/Times:
      Single Date/Time:
        Calendar Date: September 2002
      Single Date/Time:
        Calendar Date: February 2003
      Single Date/Time:
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Calendar Date: May 2003
    Currentness Reference: REQUIRED: The basis on which the time period
of content information is determined.
  Status:
    Progress: Complete
    Maintenance and Update Frequency: None planned
  Spatial Domain:
    Bounding Coordinates:
      West_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.583333
      East_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.866667
      North Bounding Coordinate: 13.583333
      South Bounding Coordinate: 13.333333
    Data Set G-Polygon:
      Data Set G-Polygon Outer G-Ring:
        G-Ring Point:
          G-Ring Latitude: 13.52775
          G-Ring Longitude: 2.66024
        G-Ring Point:
          G-Ring_Latitude: 13.50950
          G-Ring Longitude: 2.77607
        G-Ring Point:
          G-Ring_Latitude: 13.50219
          G-Ring_Longitude: 2.63092
  Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme Keyword Thesaurus: None
      Theme Keyword: Indigenous knowledge
      Theme Keyword: Soil fertility management
      Theme Keyword: classification
    Place:
      Place Keyword Thesaurus: None
      Place Keyword: Sahel
      Place Keyword: West Africa
      Place Keyword: Niger
      Place Keyword: Fakara
      Place Keyword: Ko Dey
      Place Keyword: Tchigo Tegui
      Place Keyword: Banizoumbou
  Access Constraints: Restriceted
  Use Constraints: Restriceted
  Point of Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Keiichi Hayashi
        Contact Organization: JIRCAS
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical
        City: 1-1 Ohwashi, Tsukuba
        State or Province: Ibaraki
        Postal Code: 305-8686
        Country: Japan
      Contact Voice Telephone: +81-29-838-6355
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: +227-20-722529/ 722626
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: khayash@jircas.affrc.go.jp
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: k.hayashi@cgiar.org
  Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Excel; dBase; ESRI ArcCatalog
9.0.0.53\overline{5}
```

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Cross Reference:
    Citation Information:
      Originator: Eva Schlechta, Andreas Buerkert
      Publication Date: 2004
      Title: Organic inputs and farmers? management strategies in
millet fields of western Niger
      Series Information:
        Series Name: Geoderma
        Issue Identification: 121 (2004) 271289
      Publication Information:
        Publisher: Elsevier
Data Quality Information:
  Attribute Accuracy:
    Attribute Accuracy Report: 348 points of 24 farms in three villages
    Quantitative Attribute Accuracy Assessment:
      Attribute_Accuracy_Value: number of farms and soil sample
  Lineage:
    Process Step:
      Process Description:
        Collecte of data using soil sample
        Input of data in Excel spreadsheets
        and Processed in Excel
Spatial_Data_Organization_Information:
  Direct Spatial Reference Method: Point
  Point_and_Vector_Object_Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: Area point
Entity and Attribute Information:
  Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
      Entity_Type_Label: Soil Color of Indigenous Knowledge Soil in
Fakara
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: OID
     Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that
are automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: TERRITORY
      Attribute Definition: Name of the village
      Attribute Definition Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: X COORD
      Attribute Definition: Longitude
      Attribute Definition Source: None
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Y COORD
      Attribute Definition: Latitude
      Attribute Definition Source: None
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: SITECODE
      Attribute Definition: Code of the site
      Attribute Definition Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: DEPTH(CM)
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Attribute Definition: Depth of soil horizon in cm
      Attribute Definition Source: Keiichi Hayashi
Distribution Information:
  Distributor:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact Organization: JIRCAS
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical
        Address: Japan International Research Center for Agricultural
Sciences (JIRCAS)
        City: Ohwashi, Tsukuba, Ibaraki
        Postal Code: 305 8686
        Country: JAPAN
      Contact Voice Telephone: +81 29 838 6330
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: +81 29 838 6316
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: head@ml.affrc.go.jp
      Contact Instructions: http://www.jircas.affrc.go.jp
  Resource Description: Soil color of Indigenous knowledge soil in
Fakara
  Distribution Liability: Data are restricted. Users who need the data
should explore the metadata file and should contact JIRCAS via his
physical or mailing address
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital_Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
        Format Name: dBase
        Format Version Number: 4
        Transfer Size: 0.136
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20070117
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact Organization: ICRISATSC
        Contact Person: AMADOU M.Laouali
      Contact Position: Consultant
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: BP: 12404
        City: Niamey
        Country: Niger
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 0022720722529
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: a.m.laouali@cgiar.org
      Hours of Service: 8h00am - 16h00pm z+1
      Contact Instructions: Email contact
 Metadata Standard Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata_Time_Convention: local time
 Metadata Access Constraints: Restricted to Metadata project
Scientists
  Metadata Security Information:
   Metadata Security Classification: Unclassified
  Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
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