***Data Set Number 160: Indigenous Knowledge description of sampling of Area***

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Identification_Information:
  Citation:
    Citation_Information:
      Originator: Keiichi Hayashi
      Publication_Date: 2005
      Title: Indigenous Knowledge description of sampling of Area:
Fakara, Niger 2002-2003
      Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: tabular digital data
      Series_Information:
        Series_Name: JAICAF Expert Bulletin (in Japanese)
        Issue_Identification: 25 (6): 12-26
      Publication_Information:
        Publication_Place: Japan
        Publisher: JAICAF
      Online_Linkage: \\Isc-
svr01\GeoNetwork\fakaradatabase\h.keiishi\indigenous knowledge
description of sampling of area\Indigenous Knowledge description of
sampling of Area.dbf
  Description:
    Abstract:
      The objective of this study was to evaluate indigenous knowledge
on soil and land In field surveys on indigenous knowledge (IK),
different land based classifications are found, especially when fallow
systems are concerned. Soil classifications, which are normally based
on texture and colour, can differ from these land based classes. The
farmers in this survey identified each land based class on years of
cultivation after fallow. For instance, there was ?farey-zeno?, meaning
fallow land and ?sakara?, ?lali-banda?, ?kwari-kwari?, noted as lands
of first year, 2nd year, and 3rd year of cultivation, respectively.
?kwari-zeno? means a field that has been cultivated for 4 or more
years. The most common soil type in the study area was a sandy soil
called ?labu-tjirey?, meaning redish sandy soil.
      Soil analysis showed a fertility reduction with the number of
years of cultivation after fallow. Total nitrogen in kwari-zeno soils
was 152 mg/kg, which was 33 mg/kg lower than that of sakara soils.
Therefore, soil fertility restoration in a fallow system is quite
important for sustainable agricultural production. As to fertility
level of fallow land, a short fallow of 2 years showed lower fertility
levels than a 4 years fallow. However, these latter soils are still
less fertile than sakara soils, which are ?first year fields? that have
been under fallow for more than 4 years. This indicates that soil
fertility can not be restored sufficiently through a short time fallow
system of less then 4 years.
    Purpose: To obtain quantitative information of indigenous knowledge
on soil fertility and soil fertility management practice
  Time_Period_of_Content:
    Time_Period_Information:
      Multiple_Dates/Times:
        Single_Date/Time:
          Calendar_Date: September 2002
        Single_Date/Time:
          Calendar_Date: February 2003
        Single_Date/Time:
          Calendar_Date: May 2003
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    Currentness_Reference: ground condition
  Status:
    Progress: Complete
    Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: None planned
  Spatial_Domain:
    Bounding_Coordinates:
      West_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.583333
      East_Bounding_Coordinate: 2.866667
      North_Bounding_Coordinate: 13.583333
      South_Bounding_Coordinate: 13.333333
    Data_Set_G-Polygon:
      Data_Set_G-Polygon_Outer_G-Ring:
        G-Ring_Point:
          G-Ring_Latitude: 13.52775
          G-Ring_Longitude: 2.66024
        G-Ring_Point:
          G-Ring_Latitude: 13.50950
          G-Ring_Longitude: 2.77607
        G-Ring_Point:
          G-Ring_Latitude: 13.50219
          G-Ring_Longitude: 2.63092
  Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: None
      Theme_Keyword: Indigenous knowledge
      Theme_Keyword: Soil fertility management
      Theme_Keyword: classification
    Place:
      Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: None
      Place_Keyword: Sahel
      Place_Keyword: West Africa
      Place_Keyword: Niger
      Place_Keyword: Fakara
      Place_Keyword: Ko Dey
      Place_Keyword: Tchigo Tegui
      Place_Keyword: Banizoumbou
  Access_Constraints: Restriceted
  Use_Constraints: Restriceted
  Point_of_Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Person_Primary:
        Contact_Person: Keiichi Hayashi
        Contact_Organization: JIRCAS
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical
        City: 1-1 Ohwashi, Tsukuba
        State_or_Province: Ibaraki
        Postal_Code: 305-8686
        Country: Japan
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: +81-29-838-6355
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: +227-20-722529/ 722626
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: khayash@jircas.affrc.go.jp
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: k.hayashi@cgiar.org
  Native_Data_Set_Environment: Microsoft Excel; dBase ; ESRI ArcCatalog
9.0.0.535
  Cross_Reference:
    Citation_Information:
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      Originator: Eva Schlechta, Andreas Buerkert
      Publication_Date: 2004
      Title: Organic inputs and farmers? management strategies in
millet fields of western Niger
      Series_Information:
        Series_Name: Geoderma
        Issue_Identification: 121 (2004) 271289
      Publication_Information:
        Publisher: Elsevier
Data_Quality_Information:
  Attribute_Accuracy:
    Attribute_Accuracy_Report: 348 points of 24 farms in three villages
    Quantitative_Attribute_Accuracy_Assessment:
      Attribute_Accuracy_Value: number of farms and soil sample
  Lineage:
    Process_Step:
      Process_Description:
        Field surveys on Indigenous Knowledge:
        Collecte of Raw data
        Input of data in Excel spreadsheets
        process in Excel
Spatial_Data_Organization_Information:
  Direct_Spatial_Reference_Method: Point
  Point_and_Vector_Object_Information:
    SDTS_Terms_Description:
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: Area point
Entity_and_Attribute_Information:
  Detailed_Description:
    Entity_Type:
      Entity_Type_Label: Indigenous Knowledge description of sampling
of Area
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: OID
      Attribute_Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute_Definition_Source: ESRI
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Unrepresentable_Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that
are automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C1
      Attribute_Definition: Name of Village: TT (Tigi teguey); BZ
(Banizoumbou); KK (Kodey)
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C2
      Attribute_Definition: Longitude of the place
      Attribute_Definition_Source: none
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C3
      Attribute_Definition: Latitude
      Attribute_Definition_Source: None
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C4
      Attribute_Definition: Site Code
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C5
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      Attribute_Definition: Depth (cm)
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C6
      Attribute_Definition: Land classification in local name
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C7
      Attribute_Definition: Soil type in local name
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C8
      Attribute_Definition: Crop
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C9
      Attribute_Definition: Weed
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C10
      Attribute_Definition: Shrub
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: C11
      Attribute_Definition: Note
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Keiichi Hayashi
  Overview_Description:
    Entity_and_Attribute_Overview:
      The dataset contains the descriptive information about the
indigenous knowledge of Fakara inhabitant concerning the following
attributes:
      TERRITORY : Name of the village
      SITECODE : Site Code
      DEPTH(CM) : The Soil depth (Cm)
      LAND_CLASS : Land classification
      SOIL_TYPE : Soil type
      Type of plant  between CROP, WEED and SHRUB

      Dataset Overview:
      Site code             Depth (cm)       Land classification
Soil type                    Crop
      GY1-25                  5                      Kwari-kwari
Labu-tjirey             millet, cowpea
      20                      Kwari-kwari                    Labu-
tjirey          millet, cowpea
      35                      Kwari-kwari                    Labu-
tjirey          millet, cowpea
      GY1-50                  5                      Kwari-kwari
Labu-tjirey             millet, cowpea
      20                      Kwari-kwari                    Labu-
tjirey          millet, cowpea
      35                      Kwari-kwari                    Labu-
tjirey          millet, cowpea
      GY1-75                  5                      Kwari-kwari
Labu-tjirey             millet, cowpea
      20                      Kwari-kwari                    Labu-
tjirey          millet, cowpea
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      35                        Kwari-kwari                       Labu-
tjirey          millet, cowpea
Distribution_Information:
  Distributor:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact_Organization: JIRCAS
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical
        Address: Japan International Research Center for Agricultural
Sciences (JIRCAS)
        City: Ohwashi, Tsukuba, Ibaraki
        Postal_Code: 305 8686
        Country: JAPAN
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: +81 29 838 6330
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +81 29 838 6316
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: head@ml.affrc.go.jp
      Contact_Instructions: http://www.jircas.affrc.go.jp
  Resource_Description: Indigenous knowledge on soil fertility
management in Fakara
  Distribution_Liability: Data are restricted. Users who need the data
should explore the metadata file and should contact JIRCAS via his
physical or mailing address
  Standard_Order_Process:
    Digital_Form:
      Digital_Transfer_Information:
        Format_Name: dBase
        Format_Version_Number: 4
        Transfer_Size: 0.082
Metadata_Reference_Information:
  Metadata_Date: 20070117
  Metadata_Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact_Organization: ICRISATSC
        Contact_Person: AMADOU M.Laouali
      Contact_Position: Consultant
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: BP: 12404
        City: Niamey
        Country: Niger
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 0022720722529
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: a.m.laouali@cgiar.org
      Hours_of_Service: 8h00am - 16h00pm z+1
      Contact_Instructions: Email contact
  Metadata_Standard_Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
  Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
  Metadata_Time_Convention: local time
  Metadata_Access_Constraints: Restricted to Metadata project
Scientists
  Metadata_Security_Information:
    Metadata_Security_Classification: Unclassified
  Metadata_Extensions:
    Online_Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile_Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
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